



# FIELD SOUND REDUCTION PERFORMANCE

**BUILT IT ECO ACOUSTIC TESTING  
13 CARRINGTON ST, PALMYRA APARTMENTS**

17<sup>th</sup> December 2019



For

**BUILDITECO**

**Unit 8 / 49 Prindiville Drive  
WANGARA WA 6065**

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#### ATTACHMENTS

- APPENDIX A - Testing Data Sheets (x4)

Report Version	Author	Notes	Date
Initial Report	Michael Ferguson		14 <sup>th</sup> May 2019



Gabriels Hearne Farrell Pty Ltd is a Member Firm of the Association of Australasian Acoustical Consultants. The report author is a full member of the Australian Acoustical Society.

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## 1. TEST OBJECTIVE

Gabriels Hearne Farrell Pty Ltd were commissioned by Buildit Eco to determine the field sound reduction performance of the separating Inter-tenancy floor construction between the apartments at 13 Carrington St, Palmyra. We have been advised that all apartment flooring systems have a similar separating construction. The purpose of this test was to test the current acoustic performance achieved by this party floor and compare the results against the minimum BCA requirements for Class 2 & 3 buildings.

The testing was undertaken on the Thursday afternoon 17<sup>th</sup> December, 2019 between Units 4 & 5.

## 2. BACKGROUND

The ability of a construction to reduce noise transmission from one space to another is governed by its *weighted sound reduction index* ( $R_w$ ). The  $R_w$  rating represents the sound reduction performance of a construction when tested in an acoustic laboratory. However, when a construction is tested in the field it is rated in terms of its *weighted standardised level difference* ( $D_{nT,w}$ ) performance. The conversion between  $R_w$  and  $D_{nT,w}$  as set out in the BCA is:

$$R_w = D_{nT,w} + 5 \text{ (for example } R_w 50 = D_{nT,w} 45)$$

The higher the  $R_w$  or  $D_{nT,w}$  rating is, the better the construction is at reducing the transmission of sound. The adaptation term  $C_{tr}$  is a correction factor for low frequency noise.

The sound reduction tests were carried out in accordance with *International Standard AS / ISO 140-4:2006 Acoustics – Measurement of sound insulation in buildings and of building elements – Part 4: Field measurement of airborne sound insulation between rooms*

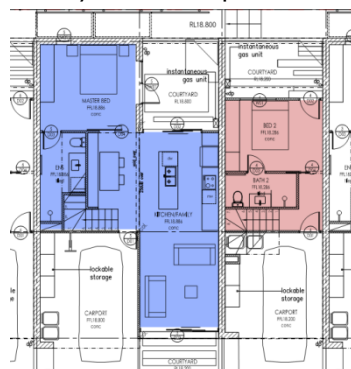
The results of the measurements have been rated in accordance with the *Australian / International Standard AS / ISO 717-1 Acoustics – Rating of sound insulation in buildings and of building elements – Part 1: Airborne Sound Insulation*.

## 3. FIELD TEST PROCEDURE

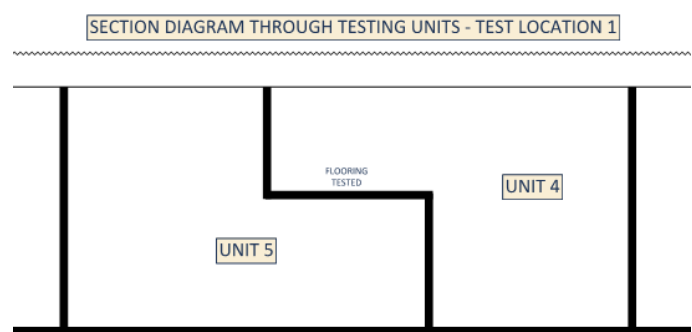
### 3.1 Test Set-Up

The floor was tested between Unit 4 & 5, separating the Sitting area above with the main living area below. Due to the layout of the apartments the floor between the downstairs kitchen and the upstairs Bedroom 2 was also tested. In both locations the testing was down upwards and downwards. All rooms were fully furnished at the time of testing, with all windows and doors closed.

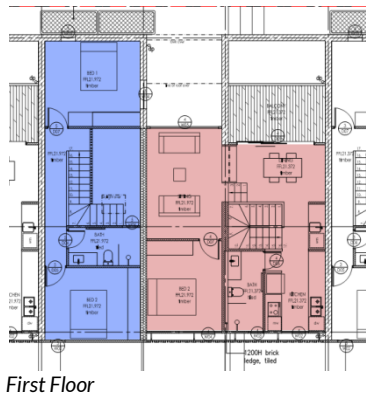
The layout of the apartments tested can be seen in the floor plans and sectional diagram below:



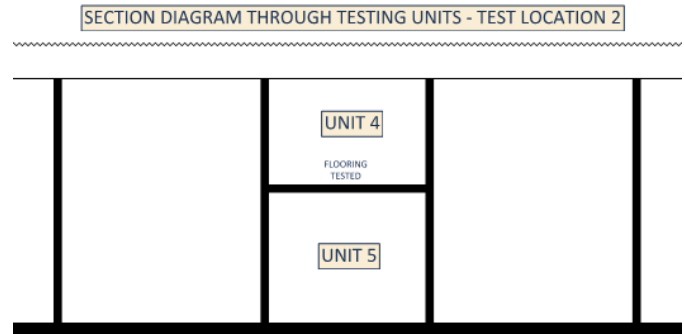
Ground Floor



Section Diagram For Test Location 01



First Floor



Section Diagram For Test Location 02

The approximate size of the room below is was 8.2m x 3.4m, and the rooms above were 7.5m x 4.6m and 3.2m x 3.8m.

Note due to the layout of the apartments some of the tests had either larger source rooms or receiver rooms than the flooring tested. There was also a party wall present within the testing to Room 01. We were advised this wall construction was adequate to achieve  $R_w + C_{tr}$  50. Point measurements were undertaken during the testing process and the wall did not appear to be noticeably altering the performance achieved.

The flooring construction tested was the following:

- 53mm Supafloor:
  - 10mm High Strength Supaboard
  - 37mm M Grade Termite treated EPS core
  - 6mm Supaboard
- 240mm timber smart joist with R4.0 fibreglass insulation in cavity space
- 70mm resilient mounts to underside of joist
- 1 x 16mm fire rated plasterboard ceiling

Some impact testing samples were laid out over the flooring panel as a part of different testing process, however we do not expect these samples to have any impact on the performances achieved.

### 3.2 Noise Source

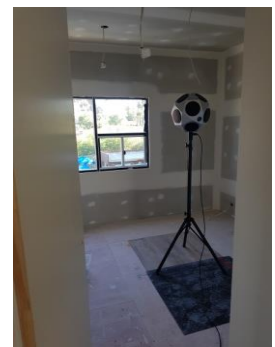
The noise source was pink noise generated via a *Brüel & Kjær* omnidirectional loud speaker located centrally within the source rooms (note a picture of the speaker location for the third location was not taken):



First test speaker location



Second test speaker location



Fourth test speaker location

### 3.3 Noise Level Measurements

Noise level measurements were taken with a NATA calibrated *Brüel & Kjær* 2270 Sound Level Meter (certificate can be supplied if requested). The meter was calibrated prior to and after measurement with no drift in calibration noted.

One third octave band sound pressure level measurements ( $L_{Aeq}$ ) were taken as a sweep of the ceiling or floor (depending on direction tested) in the source room and a sweep of the room in the receiver room.

### 3.4 Background Noise

Background noise levels were measured in the receiving rooms. Where receiver noise was within 10 dB of the background noise, adjustment for background noise was made in accordance with Clause 6.6 of AS / ISO 140-4. This was not required in any of the testing undertaken.

### 3.5 Reverberation Time of Receiving Room

The Reverberation time (RT) of the receiving room was measured in the in 1/3 octave bands from an impulse noise source using the B&K 2270. Three positions were conducted within each receiver room location.

### 3.6 Test Instrumentation

- B&K Omnidirectional Dodecahedron Loudspeaker Type 4292-L
- B&K Analyser Type 2270 Serial No 2644641 - (Cal: 04/04/18)
- B&K Microphone Type 4189 Serial No 1783702 - (Cal: 04/04/18)
- Rion NC-73 Sound Level Calibrator Serial No 10307218 - (Cal: 24/10/18)

Calibration certificates can be supplied upon request.

## 4. RESULTS

### 4.1 Standardised Sound Level Difference

The sound level difference between the source and receiver room was computed and standardised to a reverberation time of 0.5 seconds in each 1/3 octave frequency band to provide the  $D_{nT,w}$  – Standardised Sound Level Difference.

### 4.2 Weighted Standardised Sound Level Difference ( $D_{nT,w}$ )

The weighted standardised sound level difference for the sample has been determined in accordance with AS / ISO 717-1 *Acoustics – Rating of sound insulation in buildings and of building elements – Part 1: Airborne Sound Insulation*. The value of the spectrum adaptation term  $C_{tr}$  has been determined and is shown separately.

The detailed results of the measurements are given in the attached Data Sheet

### 4.3 Summary of Results

Test	Source Room	Receiver Room	Test Direction	$D_{nT,w}$	$C_{tr}$	$D_{nT,w} + C_{tr}$
01	Unit 5 - Living Area	Unit 4 - Sitting Area	Upwards (source below)	55	-5	50
01	Unit 5 - Living Area	Unit 4 - Bedroom 2	Upwards (source below)	58	-5	53
01	Unit 4 - Sitting Area	Unit 5 - Living Area	Downwards (source above)	54	-7	47
02	Unit 4 - Bedroom 2	Unit 5 - Living Area	Downwards (source above)	58	-7	51

TABLE 1: Summary of Test Results

## 5. OBSERVATIONS AND CONCLUSIONS

The floor construction tested, when compared against the current building code requirement of  $D_{nT,w} + C_{tr} \geq 45$ , was of sufficient construction to comply with the minimum standards. This was evident in all testing location and directions.

Based on the layout of the apartments and the testing directions, it is our view that the overall performance of the floor system achieves approximately  $D_{nT,w} + C_{tr}$  **51**. This conclusion is drawn from the bedroom 2 testing results, not containing any party walls between the source and receiver room which could influence the results. The lower value is seen to be more accurate due to the relationship between the size of the source room, the size of the receiver room, and the floor area under test.

If you have any queries regarding this information please call the undersigned on 9474 5966.

Regards,

**Michael Ferguson**

Associate Director B.IntArch(Hons) M.A.A.S.



**GABRIELS HEARNE FARRELL PTY LTD**

Member Firm – Association of Australasian Acoustical Consultants

A Unit 3 / 2 Hardy St South Perth WA 6151 P (08) 9474 5966

E michael@gabriels.net.au W gabriels.net.au M 0423 880 388

### ATTACHMENTS

- APPENDIX A - Testing Data Sheets (x4)

## WEIGHTED STANDARDISED LEVEL DIFFERENCE DATA SHEET

**Project No:** 19-086  
**Project:** BuilditEco Acoustic Testing  
**Client:** BuilditEco  
**Task:** Flooring Upwards - Room 01

**Meas. Date:** 5-Dec-19  
**Volume of Source Room:** 121.8 m<sup>3</sup>  
**Volume of Receiving Room:** 94.4 m<sup>3</sup>  
**Area of Partition under Test:** 14.7 m<sup>2</sup>  
**Background Noise Level:** 31.0 dB(A)

### Description of Specimen:

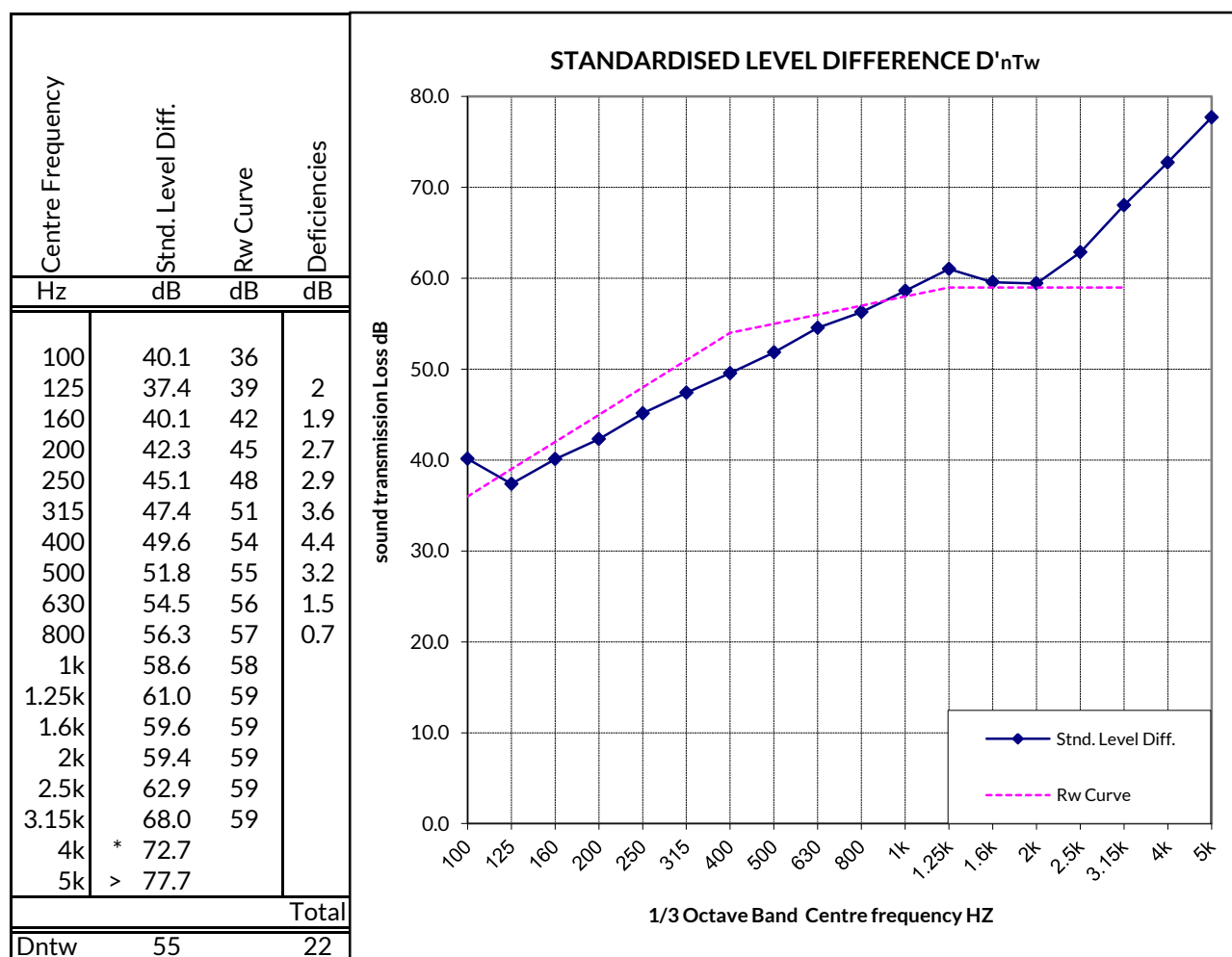
Tested in accordance with  
 AS / ISO 140-4

53mm Supafloor Panel Flooring  
 240mm timber smart joist - R4.0 insulation in cavity  
 70mm resilient mounts  
 1 x 16mm firerated flush plasterboard

### Weighted Standardised Level Difference

Flooring Upwards - Room 01 :

<b>Dw</b>	<b>D'nTw</b>	<b>Ctr</b>	<b>D'nTw + Ctr</b>
53	55	-5	50





## WEIGHTED STANDARDISED LEVEL DIFFERENCE DATA SHEET

**Project No:** 19-086  
**Project:** BuilditEco Acoustic Testing  
**Client:** BuilditEco  
**Task:** Flooring Upwards - Room 02

**Meas. Date:** 5-Dec-19  
**Volume of Source Room:** 121.8 m<sup>3</sup>  
**Volume of Receiving Room:** 32.3 m<sup>3</sup>  
**Area of Partition under Test:** 11.9 m<sup>2</sup>  
**Background Noise Level:** 27.9 dB(A)

### Description of Specimen:

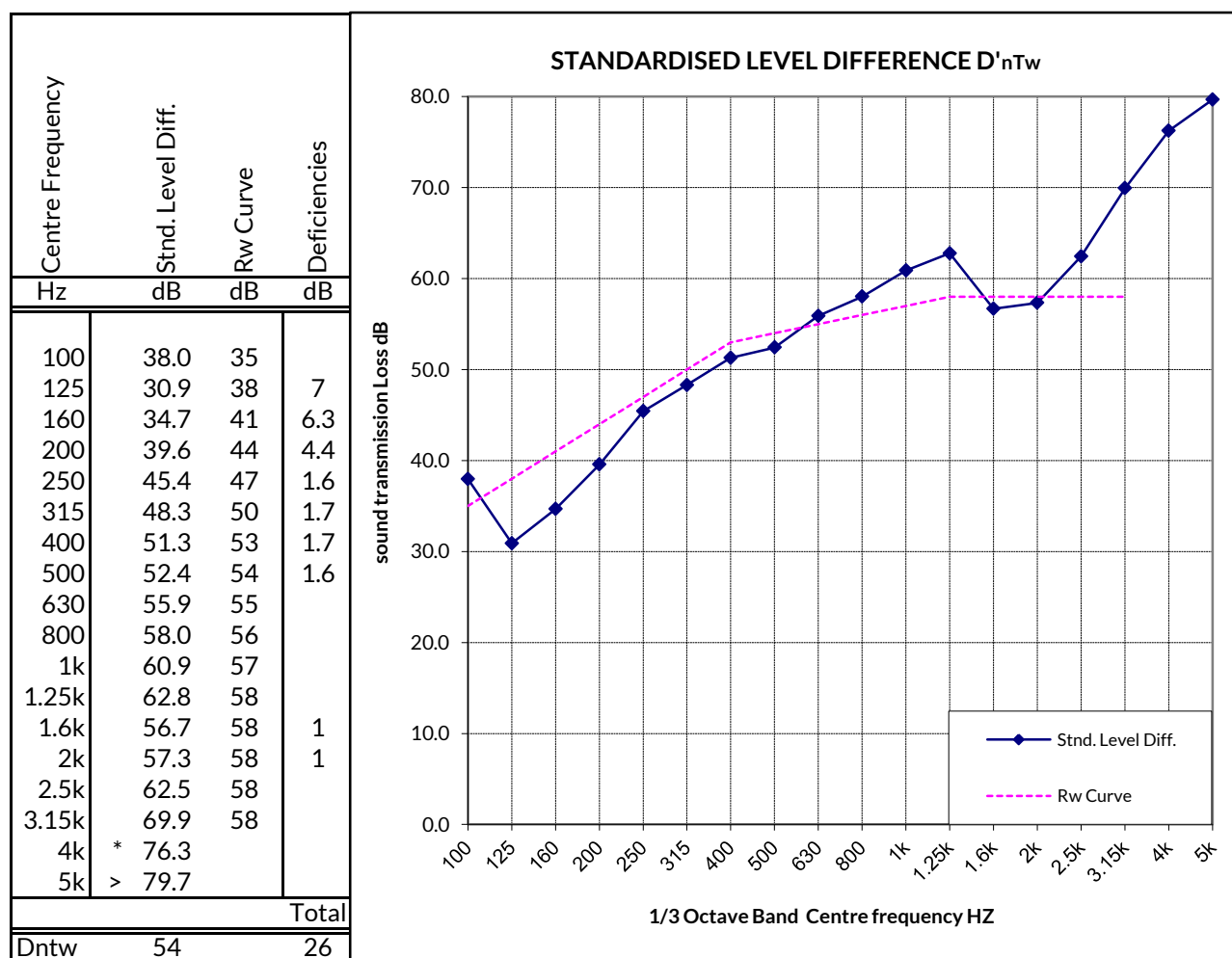
Tested in accordance with  
AS / ISO 140-4

53mm Supafloor Panel Flooring  
 240mm timber smart joist - R4.0 insulation in cavity  
 70mm resilient mounts  
 1 x 16mm firerated flush plasterboard

### Weighted Standardised Level Difference

Flooring Upwards - Room 02 :

<b>Dw</b>	<b>D'nTw</b>	<b>Ctr</b>	<b>D'nTw + Ctr</b>
51	54	-7	47





## WEIGHTED STANDARDISED LEVEL DIFFERENCE DATA SHEET

**Project No:** 19-086  
**Project:** BuilditEco Acoustic Testing  
**Client:** BuilditEco  
**Task:** Flooring Downwards - Room 01

**Meas. Date:** 5-Dec-19  
**Volume of Source Room:** 94.4 m<sup>3</sup>  
**Volume of Receiving Room:** 121.8 m<sup>3</sup>  
**Area of Partition under Test:** 14.7 m<sup>2</sup>  
**Background Noise Level:** 32.2 dB(A)

### Description of Specimen:

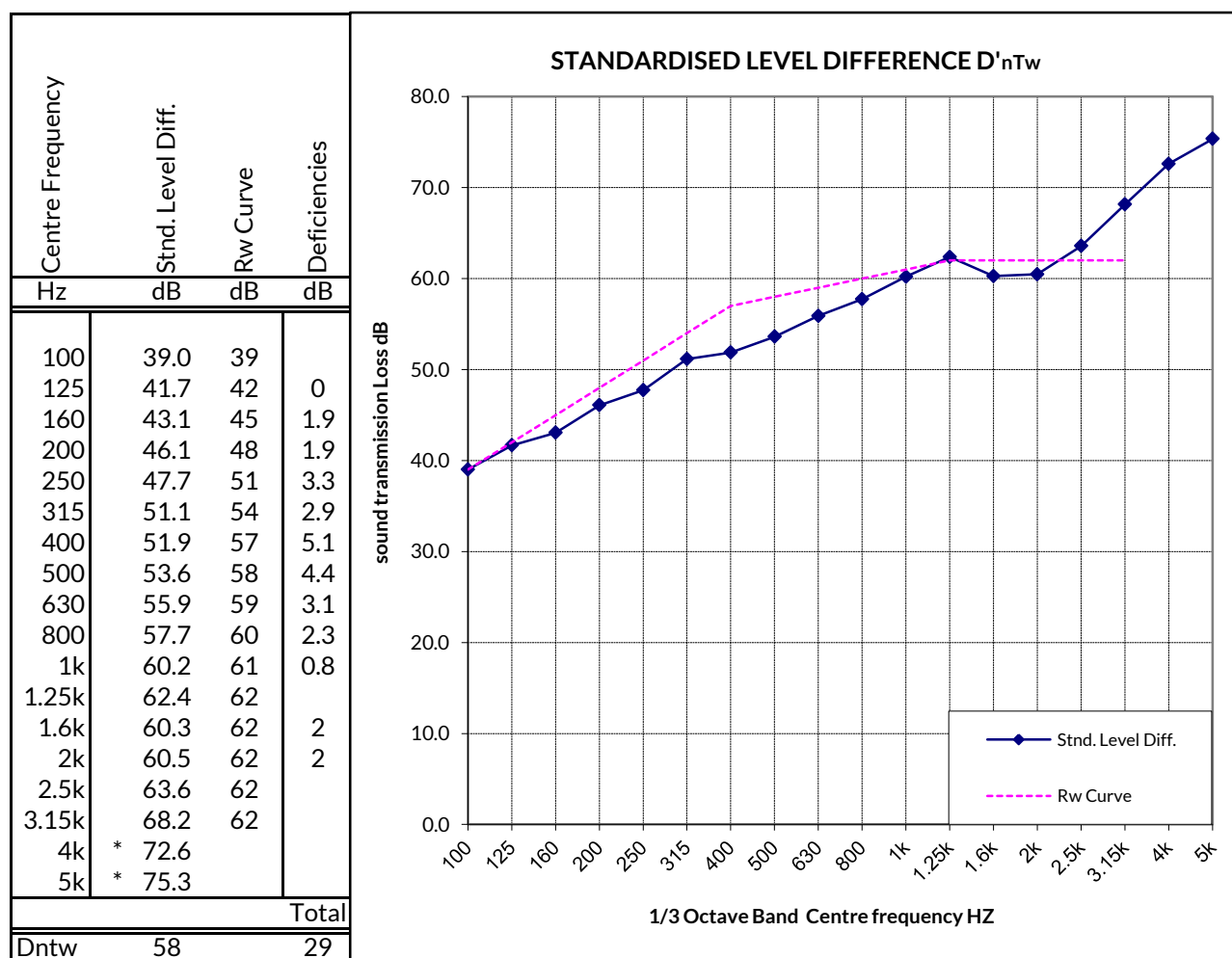
Tested in accordance with  
AS / ISO 140-4

53mm Supafloor Panel Flooring  
 240mm timber smart joist - R4.0 insulation in cavity  
 70mm resilient mounts  
 1 x 16mm firerated flush plasterboard

### Weighted Standardised Level Difference

Flooring Downwards - Room 01 :

<b>Dw</b>	<b>D'nTw</b>	<b>Ctr</b>	<b>D'nTw + Ctr</b>
53	58	-5	53



## WEIGHTED STANDARDISED LEVEL DIFFERENCE DATA SHEET

**Project No:** 19-086  
**Project:** BuilditEco Acoustic Testing  
**Client:** BuilditEco  
**Task:** Flooring Downwards - Room 02

**Meas. Date:** 5-Dec-19  
**Volume of Source Room:** 32.3 m<sup>3</sup>  
**Volume of Receiving Room:** 121.8 m<sup>3</sup>  
**Area of Partition under Test:** 11.9 m<sup>2</sup>  
**Background Noise Level:** 32.2 dB(A)

### Description of Specimen:

Tested in accordance with  
AS / ISO 140-4

53mm Supafloor Panel Flooring  
 240mm timber smart joist - R4.0 insulation in cavity  
 70mm resilient mounts  
 1 x 16mm firerated flush plasterboard

### Weighted Standardised Level Difference

Flooring Downwards - Room 02 :

<b>Dw</b>	<b>D'nTw</b>	<b>Ctr</b>	<b>D'nTw + Ctr</b>
53	58	-7	51

